

References

Compassion-focused therapy as an intervention for sexual offending; Kerensa Hocken and Jon Taylor.

A

Abram, K. M., Teplin, L. A., Charles, D. R., Longworth, S. L., McClelland, G. M., & Dulcan, M. K. (2004). Posttraumatic stress disorder and trauma in youth in juvenile detention. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 67(4), 403–410.

Akerman, G., & Andrews, T (2020). Abuse, offending and addressing this in therapy: A staff and service user's perspective on the journey to self-acceptance and a crime-free life. In H. Swaby, B., Winder, R. Lievesley, K. Hocken, N. Blagden, & P Banyard

Akins, C. (2004). The role of Pavlovian conditioning in sexual behavior: A comparative analysis of human and nonhuman animals. *International Journal of Comparative Psychology*, 17(2)

Andrews, D. A., & Bonta, J. (2003). *The psychology of criminal conduct* (3rd ed.). Anderson.

B

Bancroft, J. (1974). *Deviant sexual behaviour*. Oxford University Press.

Barnao, M., & Ward, T. (2015). Sailing uncharted seas without a compass: A review of interventions in forensic mental health. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 22, 77–86. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.avb.2015.04.009>

Becker, S. P., & Kerig, P. K. (2011). Posttraumatic stress symptoms are associated with the frequency and severity of delinquency among detained boys. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 40(5), 765–771.

Black, R. S., Curran, D., & Dyer, K. F (2013). The impact of shame on the therapeutic alliance and intimate relationships. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* , 69(6), 646–654.

Blank, C., Nunes, K. L., Maimone, S., Hermann, C. A., & McPhail, I. V (2018). Is childhood sexual victimization associated with cognitive distortions, self-esteem, and emotional congruence with children? *Journal of Sexual Aggression*. 24(3), 259–273. doi:10.1080/13552600.2018.1509574

Bowlby, J. (1958), The nature of the child's tie to his mother. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 39, 1-23.

Bowlby, J. (1960). Grief and mourning in infancy and early childhood. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 15, 3–39.

C

Cale, J., Leclerc, B., & Smallbone, S. (2014). The sexual lives of sexual offenders: The link between childhood sexual victimization and non-criminal sexual lifestyles between types of offenders. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 20(1), 37–60.

Cantor, J. M., & McPhail, I. V (2016). Non-offending pedophiles. *Current Sexual Health Reports*, 8(3), 121–128.

* < <https://www.ipce.info/library/journal-article/non-offending-pedophiles> >

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2013). Adverse childhood experience study: Major findings. Retrieved from www.cdc.gov/ace/findings.htm

Chu, C. M., Koh, L. L., Zeng, G., & Teoh, J. (2015). Youth who sexually offended: Primary human goods and offense pathways. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 27, 151–172. doi: 10.1177/1079063212499188

Clapton, N. (2016). Growing kind minds: Adapted group Compasion Focused Therapy for Adults with intellectual Disabilities (CFT-ID). Bangor University (United Kingdom).

D

da Silva, D., Rijo, D., Sale Ian, R. T, Paulo, M., Miguel, M., & Gilbert, P (2021). Clinical change in psychopathic traits after the PSYCHOPATHYCOMP program: Preliminary findings of a controlled trial with male detained youth. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 89(6), 1–42.

da Silva, D. R., Salekin, R. T., & Rijo, D. (2019). Psychopathic severity profiles: A latent profile analysis in youth samples with implications for the diagnosis of conduct disorder. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 60, 74-83.

DeLisi, M., Drury, A. J., & Elbert, M. J. (2019). The etiology of antisocial personality disorder: The differential roles of adverse childhood experiences and childhood psychopathology. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 92, 1-6.

Dombert, B., Schmidt, A. F, Banse, R., Briken, P, Hoyer, J., Neutze, J., & Osterheider, M. (2016). How common is men's self-reported sexual interest in prepubescent children? *The Journal of Sex Research*, 53(2), 214-223.

F

Felitti, V. J., Anda, R. F, Nordenberg, D., Williamson, D. F., Spitz, A. M., Edwards, V, Koss, M. P., PhD, & Marks, J. S. (1998). Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults: The Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) study. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 14(4), 245–258. doi: 10.1016/S0749-3797(98)00017-8

Finkelhor, D., & Araji, S, (1986). A sourcebook on child sexual abuse. Sage.

Ford, J. D., Chapman, J., Connor, D. F., & Cruise, K. R. (2012). Complex trauma and aggression in secure juvenile justice settings. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 39(6), 694–724.

Furby, L., Weinrott, M. R., & Blackshaw, L. (1989). Sex offender recidivism: A review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 105, 3–30.

G

Gannon, T. A., Olver, M. E., Mallion, J. S., & James, M. (2019). Does specialized psychological treatment for offending reduce recidivism? A meta-analysis examining staff and program variables as predictors of treatment effectiveness. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 73, 101752.

Gilbert, P. (2010). *Compassion Focused Therapy: Distinctive features*. Routledge.

Gilbert, P (2014). The origins and nature of compassion Focused Therapy. *British journal of Clinical Psychology*.

Gilbert, P (2020). Creating a compassionate world: Addressing the conflicts between sharing and caring versus controlling and holding evolved strategies. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 11, 1–36.

Gloster, 4. T., Rinner, M. T. B., Ioannou, M., Villanueva, J., Block, V. J., Ferrari, G., Benoy, C., Bader, K., & Karekla, M. (2019). Treating treatment non-responders: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled psychotherapy trials. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 75, 101810.

doi:10.1016/j.cpr.2019.101810

Grady, M., Levenson, J. S., & Bolder, T. (2017). Linking adverse childhood effects and attachment: A theory of etiology for sexual offending. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 18(4), 433–444.

H

Hamilton, Exploring the relationships between personality disorder, sexual preoccupation, and adverse childhood experiences among individuals who have previously sexually offended. Nottingham Trent University (United Kingdom) .

Hanson, R. K., Gordon, A., Harris, A. J. R., Marques, J. K., Murphy, W, Quinsey, V L., & Seto, M. C. (2002). First report on the collaborative outcome data project on the effectiveness of psychological treatment for sex offenders. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 14, 169–194.

Harkins, L., Flak, V E., & Beech, A. R. (2012). Evaluation of a community-based sex offender treatment program using a Good Lives Model approach. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 24(6), 519–543.

Hocken, K. (2018). Safer Living Foundation: The Aurora Project. In *Sexual Crime and Prevention* (pp. 83–109). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham.

J

Jahnke, S., & Hoyer, J. (2013). Stigmatization of people with pedophilia: A blind spot in stigma research. *International Journal of Sexual Health*, 25, 169–184.
doi:10.1080/19317611.2013.795921

* <<https://www.ipce.info/library/journal-article/stigmatization-people-pedophilia>>

Jespersen, A. E, Lalumiare, M. L., & Seto, M. C. (2009). Sexual abuse history among adult sex offenders and non-sex offenders: A meta-analysis. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 33(3), 179–192.

Jones, L. (2017). Trauma-informed care and “good lives” in confinement: Acknowledging and offsetting adverse impacts of chronic trauma and loss of liberty. In: Akerman, guide for practitioners in forensic settings and criminal justice. London. Routledge.

K

Kolts, R. (2012) The compassionate-mind guide to managing your anger: Using compassion-focused therapy to calm your rage and heal your relationships. New Harbinger.

Kraft-Ebbing, R., Psychopathia Sexualis: With especial reference to the antipathic sexual instinct: A medico-forensic study. F J. Rebman (trans.). Eugenics Publishing Company, 134.

L

Laws, D. R. (Ed.). (1989). Relapse prevention with sex offenders. The Guilford Press.

Laws, D. R., & Marshall, W. L. (1990). A conditioning theory of the etiology and maintenance of deviant sexual preference and behavior. In: W L. Marshall, D. R. Laws, & H. E. Barbaree (Eds.), Handbook of sexual assault. Applied Clinical Psychology. Springer.

Laws, D. R., Meyer, J., & Holmen, M. L. (1978). Reduction of sadistic arousal by olfactory aversion: A case study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 16, 281–285.

Laws, D. R., & Ward, T. (2011). Distance from sex offending: Alternatives to throwing away the keys. Guilford Press.

Lee, D., & James, S. (2012). The compassionate mind approach to recovering from trauma: Using compassion focused therapy. Robinson.

Levenson, J. S. (2014). Incorporating trauma-informed care into evidence-based sex offender treatment. *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, 20(1), 9–22.
doi:10.1080/13532600.2013.861523

Levenson, J. S. (2017). Trauma-informed social work practice. *Social Work*, 62(2) , 105–113 .

Levenson, J. S., & Grady, M. D. (2016). The influence of childhood trauma on sexual violence and sexual deviance in adulthood. *Traumatology*, 22(2), 94-103
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/trm0000067>

Levenson, J. S., & Socia, K. M. (2015). Adverse childhood experiences and arrest patterns in a sample of sexual offenders. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. Advance online publication.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0886260515570751>

Levenson, J. S., Willis, G. M., & Prescott, D. S. (2014). Adverse childhood experiences in the lives of male sex offenders: Implications for trauma-informed care. *Sexual Abuse*. Advance online publication.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1079063214535819>

Levenson, J. S., Willis, G. M., & Prescott, D. S. (2016). Adverse childhood experiences in the lives of male sex offenders: Implications for trauma-informed care. *Sexual Abuse*, 28(4), 340–359.

Levenson, J. S., Willis, G. M., & Prescott, D. S. (2017). Trauma-informed care: Transforming treatment for people who have sexually abused. Safer Society Press.

Levenson, J. S., Willis, G. M., & Vicencio, C, P. (2017). Obstacles to help-seeking for sexual offenders: Implications for prevention of sexual abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 26(2), 99-120.

Lin, I. M., Tai, L. Y, & Fan, S. Y (2014). Breathing at a rate of 5.5 breaths per minute with equal inhalation-to-exhalation ratio increases heart rate variability. *International Journal of Psychophysiology*, 91(3). 206-211.

Lösel, F, & Schmucker, M. (2005). The effectiveness of treatment of sexual offenders: A comprehensive meta-analysis. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 1, 117-146.

Lussier, P, Leclerc, B., Cale, J., & Proulx, J. (2007). Developmental pathways of deviance in sexual aggressors. *Criminal Justice and Behaviour*, 34, 1441-1426.

M

Mann, R. E. (2004). Innovations in sex offender treatment. *Journal of Sexual Aggression*, 10(2), 141–152.

Mann, R., Hanson, R. K., & Thornton, D. (2010). Assessing risk for sexual recidivism: Some proposals on the nature of psychologically meaningful risk factors. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 22, 7 191–217.

Marquis, J. N. (1970). Orgasmic reconditioning: Changing sexual object choice through controlled masturbation fantasy. *Journal of behaviour Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 1, 263-271.

Marques, J. N., Wiederanders, M., Day, D. M., Nelson, C., & van Ommeren, A, (2005). Effects of a relapse prevention program on sexual recidivism: Final results from California's sex offender treatment and evaluation project. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 77(1), 79–107 .

Marshall, W L., & Barbaree, H. E. (1990). An integrated theory of the etiology of sexual offending. In: W. L. Marshall, D. R. Laws, & H. E. Barbaree (Eds.), *Handbook of sexual assault: Issues, theories, and treatment of the offender* (pp. 257–275). Plenum Press.

Maruna, S. (2001). *Making good: How ex-convicts reform and rebuild their lives*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Books.

McGrath, R. J., Cumming, G. E., Burchard, B. L., Zeoli, S., & Ellerby, L. (2009). Current practices and emerging trends in sexual abuser management. In: *The Safer Society 2009 North American Survey*, The Safer Society Press.

McGuire, R. J., Carlisle, J. M., & Young, B. G. (1965). Sexual deviation as conditional behaviour: A hypothesis. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 2, 185–190.

Merrick, M. T., Ports, K. A., Ford, D. C., Afifi, T. O., Gershoff, E. T., & Grogan-Kaylor, A. (2017). Unpacking the impact of adverse childhood experiences on adult mental health. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 69, 1(F19).

Mews, A., Di Bella, L., & Purver, M. (2017). Impact evaluation of the prison-based core sex offender treatment programme. Ministry of Justice Analytical Series. Ministry of Justice, London, England.

O

Ó Ciardha, C., & Ward, T. (2013). Theories of cognitive distortions in sexual offending: What the current research tells us. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 14(1), 5–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838012467856>

P

Pavlov, I. P. (1928). Lectures om conditioned reflexes. W H. Gantt (trans.). Allen and Unwin.

Puszkiewicz, K. L., & Stinson, J. D. (2019). Pathways to delinquent and sex offending behavior: The role of childhood adversity and environmental context in a treatment sample of male adolescents. *Child abuse & neglect*, 98, 104-184.

R

Reavis, J. A., Looman, J., Franco, K. A., & Rojas, B. (2013). Adverse childhood experiences and adult criminality: How long must we live before we possess our own lives? *The Permanente Journal*, 17(2), 44.

Ribeiro da Silva, D., Rijo, D., Salekin, R. T., Paulo, M., Miguel, M., & Gilbert, P. (2020). Clinical change in psychopathic traits after the PSYCHOPATHY.COMP program: Preliminary findings of a controlled trial with male detained youth. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11292-020-09418-x>

Rogers, C. R. (1957). The necessary and sufficient conditions of therapeutic personality change. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 21, 95–103 .

S

Salter, A. C. (1988). Treating child sex offenders and their victims: A practical guide. Sage Publications.

Schmucker, M., & Lösel, F. (2015). The effects of sexual offender treatment on recidivism: An international meta-analysis of sound quality evaluations. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*, 77(4), 597–630.

Shahab, B., Doron, G., & Szepsenwol, O. (2015). Childhood maltreatment, shame-proneness and self-criticism in social anxiety disorder: A sequential mediational model. *Clinical Psychology & Psychotherapy*, 22(6).570-579.

Skinner, B. F. (1953). Science and human behavior. Simon and Schuster.com.

Strine, T. W., Dube, S. R., Edwards, V. J., Prehn, A. W., Rasmussen, S., Wagenfeld, M., . . . & Croft, J. B. (2012). Associations between adverse childhood experiences, psychological distress, and adult alcohol problems. ,*American Journal of Health Behavior*, 36(3), 408–423

T

Tangney, J. P, & Fischer, K. W (1995). Shame and guilt in interpersonal relationship. *Self-conscious emotions: The psychology of shame, guilt, embarrassment and pride*, 1. Guilford Press.

Tangney, J. P., Stuewig, J., & Hafez, L. (2011). Shame, guilt and remorse: Implications for offender populations. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, 7; 22(5), 706-723.

doi:10.1080/14789949.2011.617541.

Taylor, J. (2017)- Compassion focused working in secure forensic care. *Journal of Criminological Research, Policy and Practice*.

Taylor, J., Akerman, G., & Hocken, K. (2020). Cultivating compassion focused practice for those who have committed sexual offences. In: H. Swaby, B. Winder, R. Lieves-Macmillan.

Thorndike, E.L. (1905). *The elements of psychology*. A.G. Seiler.

Topitzes, J., Merski, J. P., & Reynolds, A. J., (2011). Child maltreatment and offending behavior: Gender-specific effects and pathways. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 38(5), 492–510.

Tyler, K. A., Johnson, K. A., & Browridge, D. A. (2008). A longitudinal study of the effects of child maltreatment on later outcomes among high-risk adolescents. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 37(5), 506–521.

V

Varese, F., Smeets, F., Drukker, M., Lieverse, R., Lataster, T., Viechtbauer, W., . . . & Bentalll R. P. (2012). Childhood adversities increase the risk of psychosis: A meta-analysis of patient-control, prospective-and cross-sectional cohort studies. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 38(4), 661–671 .

W

Walton, J. S. (2019). The evolutionary basis of belonging: Its relevance to denial of offending and labeling of those who offend. *The Journal of Forensic practice*, 21(4), 202-211.

Walton, J. S., & Hocken, K. (2020). Compassion and acceptance as interventions for paraphilic disorders and sexual offending behaviour. In: G. Akerman, D. Perkins, & R. Bartels (Eds), *Assessing and managing problematic sexual interests, a practitioner's guide*. Routledge. ISBN 9780367254186.

Ward, T. (2002). Good lives and the rehabilitation of offenders: Promises and problems. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 7(5), 513-528.

Ward, T. & Hudson, S. M. (2001). Finkelhor's precondition model of child sexual abuse: A critique. *Psychology, Crime and Law*, 7, 291–307.

Ward, T., & Siegert, R. J. (2002), Toward a comprehensive theory of child sexual abuse: A theory knitting perspective. *Psychology, Crime and Law*, 8(4), 319–351.

Ward T., & Willis, G. (2013). Sex offender research. *The Wiley-Blackwell handbook of legal and ethical aspects of sex offender treatment and management*, 5194, 97.

Waxman, R., Fenton,2 M. C., Skodol, A, E., Grant, B. F., & Hasin, D. (=2014). Childhood maltreatment and personality disorders in the USA: Specificity of effects and the impact of gender. *Personality and Mental health*, 8(1), 30-41.

Willis, G. M., Ward, T., & Levenson, J. (2014). The Good Lives Model (GLM): An evaluation of GLM operationalization in North American treatment programs. *Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment*, 26, 58-81.

Wolff, N., & Shi, J. (2012). Childhood and adult trauma experiences of incarcerated persons and their relationship to adult behavioral health problems and treatment. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 9(5), 1908-1926.

Wu, P., Bird, H. R., Liu, X., Duarte, C. S., Fuller, C., Fan, B., ... & Canino, G. J. (2010). Trauma, posttraumatic stress symptoms, and alcohol-use initiation in children. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 71 (3), 326–334.