

Hanson & Bussière 1998 - Table 3

Table 3
Predictors of general recidivism

Note

CI = Confidence interval; n = aggregated sample size; MMPI = Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory; MDSO = mentally disordered sexual offender.

^a Values in parentheses represent number of studies.

* $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.

Variable	Mdn	r_+	95% CI	Q		n^a	
Demographic factors							
Age	-.18	-.16	-.18 - -.14	74.106	***	8,250	(14)
Single (never married)	-.14	-.11	.08 - .14	7.11		5,038	(9)
Minority race	.08	.10	.06 - .14	11.57	*	2,919	(6)
With outlier	.10	.14	.11 - .17	49.35	***	3,358	(7)
Married (currently)	-.11	-.08	-.11 - -.06	28.37	***	6,445	(10)
Education	.00	.01	-.06 - .08	1.97		914	(3)
General criminality (nonsexual)							
Juvenile delinquency	.20	.28	.22 - .34	15.03	*	1,113	(5)
With outlier	.20	.20	.15 - .25	42.18	***	1,574	(6)
Admissions to corrections	.22	.25	.19 - .32	2.21		834	(3)
Prior offenses (any/nonsexual)	.25	.23	.21 - .25	52.63	***	7,565	(15)
Prior violent offenses	.18	.20	.14 - .26	6.89		1,184	(5)
Antisocial personality disorder	.23	.16	.13 - .19	9.27		3,977	(7)
MMPI 4: Psychopathic Deviate	.09	.10	-.03 - .23	.82		239	(3)
Sexual criminal history							
Force or injury to victim	.11	.13	.08 - .18	.76		1,304	(3)
Prior sex offenses	.12	.12	.10 - .14	48.50	***	8,975	(15)
Related child victim	-.16	-.12	-.14 - -.10	31.65	**	6,735	(15)
Any child victims	-.12	-.08	-.11 - -.05	72.62	***	5,798	(14)
Stranger victim (vs. acquaintance)	.08	.07	-.02 - .16	2.92		465	(4)
Any adult male victims	.03	.07	.03 - .11	14.33	**	2,499	(5)
Rapist	.05	.05	.03 - .07	84.07	***	14,753	(19)
Young (vs. older) child	-.02	-.03	-.09 - .03	12.77	*	14,753	(7)
Exhibitionist	.05	.04	.01 - .07	12.70	*	5,467	(7)

Male child victim	.08	.03	.01 - .06	7.25		5,943	(11)
Sexual intrusiveness	-.08	-.03	-.12 - .06	16.84	***	438	(4)
Victims, children of both sexes	.01	.02	-.04 - .08	8.88	*	1,044	(4)
Female child victim	-.08	-.01	-.04 - .02	53.04	***	6,052	(11)
Sentence length	.01	.00	.06 - .06	1.13		1,034	(4)
With outlier	.04	.08	.03 - .13	24.48	***	1,415	(5)
Sexual deviancy							
Phallometric assessment (children)	.19	.11	-.02 - .24	5.93		233	(3)
Legally classified as MDSO	.04	-.10	-.16 - -.04	15.36	***	1,053	(3)
Deviant attitudes toward sex	-.03	.06	-.05 - .17	1.94		338	(3)
With outlier	-.04	-.01	-.10 - .08	8062	*	448	(4)
MMPI 5: Masculinity-Femininity	.02	.04	-.09 - .17	.39		239	(3)
Clinical presentation and treatment history							
Failure to complete treatment	.19	.20	.13 - .27	5.30		887	(7)
Denial of sex offense	.23	.12	.02 - .22	12.76	**	408	(3)
Low motivation for treatment	.13	.11	.05 - .19	4.66		614	(4)
Previously failed treatment for sexual offense	-.04	-.07	-.12 - -.02	4.71		1,380	(3)
Developmental history							
Negative relationship with mother	.14	.14	.03 - .25	1.13		350	(3)
Sexually abused as child	.00	.00	.01 - .19	6.71	*	473	(3)
General family problems	.06	.07	.00 - .14	4.50		698	(4)
Negative relationship with father	.00	.02	-.09 - .13	.94		335	(3)
Psychological maladjustment							
Any personality disorder	.22	.21	.09 - .33	4.63	***	273	(3)
Alcohol use during offense	.00	.12	.07 - .17	16.04	***	1,395	(3)
Alcohol abuse problem	.13	.11	.08 - .14	3.46		3,552	(5)
Anger problems	.11	.09	-.04 - .22	2.44		231	(3)
Anxiety	.08	.08	-.04 - .20	1.57		284	(4)
Severely disordered	.03	.03	.00 - .06	1.59		3,332	(3)
Any substance abuse problem	-.03	-.01	-.11 - .10	5.29		422	(3)
General psychological problem	-.05	-.01	-.11 - .09	5.95		364	(5)
Depression	.00	.01	-.10 - .12	2.57		354	(5)