

Tables Hanson & Bussière 1996

Table 1

Predictors of Sexual Recidivism

Variable	Median	r_+	W	Q	<u>n</u>	Studies
<i>Developmental History</i>						
Negative relationship with mother	.11	.16	3.00**	.85	378	20, 30.1, 39
Family problems (general)	.07	.08	2.12*	6.22	812	5, 6.1, 37, 43.1, 47
Juvenile delinquency	.06	.07	2.74**	8.20	1,486	4, 5, 6.1, 12.1, 37, 46, 56
Negative relationship with father	.00	.02	.37	.80	377	20, 30.1, 39
Sexually abused as child	.00	-.01	.90	8.18	5,051	6.1, 9.1, 20, 30.1, 56
<i>Demographic Factors</i>						
Age	-.09	-.13	10.97***	51.62***	6,969	1.1, 5, 9.2, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23.1, 26.1, 29.1, 36.1, 38, 39, 40, 43.2, 46, 47, 49, 51, 53, 61
	-.08	-.10	8.64***	111.77***	8,184	including outlier 48
Single (never married)	.11	.11	5.91***	9.62	2,850	18, 19, 20, 38, 39, 43.1, 46, 49
Married (currently)	-.08	-.09	4.83***	14.14	2,828	1.2, 18, 19, 20, 34, 38, 39, 46, 47, 49
Employment instability	.07	.07	1.81	3.56	762	1.2, 43.3, 47, 49, 51
	.07	.39	29.32***	106.64***	5,143	including outlier 9.1
Social class (low)	.00	.05	1.82	1.28	1,622	1.2, 18, 19, 29.1, 29.2, 47
	.01	.20	15.61***	54.98***	6,003	including outlier 9.1

Low education	.00	-.03	1.51	12.61*	2,304	1.2, 19, 20, 30.1, 39, 43.1, 47
Minority race	.00	.00	.16	13.02*	2,505	1.2, 6.1, 37, 39, 46, 47, 53
<i>Non-sexual criminal history</i>						
Prior offenses (any/non-sexual)	.12	.13	12.35***	44.31***	8,683	8, 9.2, 11.2, 18, 20, 23.1, 24.2, 26.1, 30.1, 31.1, 38, 39, 43.2, 44.2, 46, 47, 49, 51, 52, 53
Admissions to corrections	.08	.09	3.10**	6.50	1,074	23.1, 38, 43.2, 46
Prior violent offenses	.01	.05	1.91	11.55*	1,421	12.2, 20, 38, 43.2, 46, 49
Prior non-violent offenses	-.02	.00	.08	4.73	685	20, 43.2, 46
<i>Sexual Criminal History</i>						
Prior sex offenses	.19	.19	20.45***	81.25***	11,294	1.2, 4, 5, 6.1, 7, 8, 9.2, 12.2, 18, 20, 23.1, 28, 29.1, 29.2, 30.2, 31.1, 34, 36.2, 38, 39, 40, 43.3, 44.1, 46, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53
	.20	.29	37.11***	513.77***	15,675	including outlier 9.1
Victim stranger (versus acquaintance)	.22	.15	3.16**	8.29	465	5, 36.2, 39, 49
	.26	.38	27.65***	39.34***	4,846	including outlier 9.1
Victim female child	-.08	-.14	14.22***	51.12***	10,198	1.2, 9.1, 12.2, 18, 19, 20, 25, 29.1, 32, 38, 39, 40, 43.1, 47, 48, 49, 52
Early onset of sex offending	.14	.12	3.55***	1.05	919	4, 18, 20, 51
	.11	.03	1.07	32.17***	1,175	including outlier 37

Victim related child	-.12	-.11	9.33***	31.79	6,889	1.2, 2, 3, 5, 6.2, 8, 11.1, 18, 19, 20, 23.1, 25, 29.1, 36.2, 38, 39, 42, 44.1, 48, 49, 52
	-.12	-.30	32.60***	696.49***	11,270	including outlier 9.1
Victim male child	.06	.11	11.12***	39.53**	10,294	1.2, 5, 9.1, 12.2, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26.1, 29.1, 32, 38, 39, 40, 43.1, 47, 48, 49, 52
Diverse sex crimes	.08	.10	7.95***	1.85	6,011	9.3, 17, 40, 43.1, 51
	.08	.11	8.58***	22.30	6,109	including outlier 1.2
Exhibitionism	.11	.09	6.48***	15.57	4,826	11.1, 19, 20, 23.1, 30.2, 32, 35, 40, 41, 44.1, 47, 48, 49, 52
	.10	.03	3.30***	49.59***	9,826	including outlier 9.3
Any adult male victims	.10	.09	4.54***	9.07	2,291	38, 39, 43.1, 48, 49
Victims children of both sexes	.04	.09	7.50***	52.51***	7,598	1.2, 9.3, 12.2, 19, 20, 32, 38, 39, 47
Rapist	.06	.07	8.44***	122.39***	15,181	2, 3, 5, 6.2, 7, 9.3, 11.1, 12.1, 17, 19, 25, 26.1, 30.2, 32, 36.2, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43.1, 44.3, 48, 49, 52, 53
Young child victim (versus older child)	.08	.05	1.97*	7.93	1,828	1.2, 19, 20, 29.1, 36.1, 38, 39, 48, 49
Current sentence length	.05	.04	2.40*	14.98*	2,927	18, 20, 38, 39, 46, 49, 53
Degree of sexual contact	-.16	-.03	.96	25.17***	828	5, 6.1, 18, 23.1, 29.1, 32
Any child victims (child molesters)	-.05	-.03	3.76***	76.75***	13,683	2, 3, 5, 7, 9.3, 11.1, 12.1, 17, 19, 25, 26.1, 30.2, 32, 34, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43.1, 44.4, 47, 48, 49, 52

Force/injury to victims	.00	.01	.39	7.26	1,564	4, 6.1, 23.1, 29.2, 29.2, 39, 43.3, 51
	.02	.25	20.10***	172.68***	5,982	including outliers 9.1, 10
<i>Clinical Assessment Variables</i>						
<i>Sex Crime Specific Variables</i>						
Phallometric assessment – sexual preference for children	.20	.32	23.27***	36.79***	4,853	9.1, 29.1, 29.2, 36.1, 38, 43.5, 55.1
Deviant sexual preference	.20	.22	5.22***	1.11	570	6.1, 12.2, 26.2, 34, 43.2
Low motivation for treatment	.15	.15	10.66***	14.60*	5,149	1.2, 6.1, 9.1, 39, 50, 57, 58, 56
Phallometric assessment – sexual preference for boys	.15	.14	2.15*	.17	239	26.2, 36.1, 38
Deviant sexual attitudes	.09	.09	1.90	1.49	439	1.1, 6.1, 20, 38
	.08	.01	.24	15.68**	549	including outlier 5
Legally classified as MDSO	.03	.07	2.20*	20.03***	1,043	4, 25, 27
Phallometric assessment- sexual preference for rape	.00	.05	.95	2.03	320	26.2, 38, 43.4, 55.1
Empathy for victims	.03	.03	1.77	3.29	4,670	6.1, 9.1, 39
Length of treatment	.00	.03	1.34	.75	1,891	19, 24.1, 43.3, 54
Denial of sex offense	.03	.02	.46	2.29	762	5, 6.1, 26.2, 29.2, 39, 54
	.03	.16	11.19***	19.21**	5,143	including outlier 9.1
<i>General Psychological Variables</i>						
Severely disordered	.12	.25	3.39***	6.72*	184	10, 38, 39
Any personality disorder	.13	.16	2.78**	5.73	315	8, 38, 43.1
Antisocial personality disorder	.17	.14	4.10***	2.29	811	12.2, 12.3, 18, 38, 43.2, 55.1